

Knowledge transference

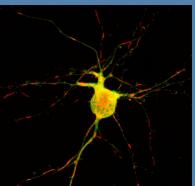














Knowledge Transference at theInstitute of Neurosciences

"From research to society"







Institute of Neurosciences of the University of Barcelona

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The Institute of Neurosciences of the University of Barcelona

The Institute of Neurosciences of the University of Barcelona gathers researchers aiming to understand the central nervous system in all the analysis levels, from the biology of the neuron, through the formation of neural circuits, to the global function of the brain, which is the basis of cognition and behaviour. The Institute of Neurosciences was constituted in 2015, in order to highlight the research in neurosciences by the University of Barcelona, and to boost synergies between disciplines which traditionally have been separated. The Institute joins about 300 members from the Faculties of Psychology, Medicine, Biology and Pharmacy.

The Institute of Neurosciences aims to be a national and international reference in neurosciences research, because of the quality of its research activity and the international projection of its researchers, but also because it includes all the main research branches of modern neurosciences. Furthermore, in our Institute we aim to promote an inclusive and efficient research model, aligned with societal challenges and based on principles of Responsible Research and Innovation.

Research is organized in six scientific areas:

- 1. Neurobiology and Neuropharmacology
- 2. Physiopathology of Nervous System Diseases
- 3. Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuropsychology
- 4. Cognition, Behavior and Computation
- 5. Clinical and Applied Psychology
- 6. Neurology and Psychiatry



Areas of expertise:

Biomedicine and neurology page 8

Cognitive neuroscience and psychology page 20





Biomedicine and neurology

Genetics and genomics of neurodenerative diseases

Contact

Research line

José M. Vidal Taboada iosevidal@ub.edu

• Identification of new genetic biomarkers and therapeutic targets for Amiotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS), Parkinson and Alzheimer's diseases, using next generation sequencing and RNAseq. Characterization of pharmacogenetics biomarkers in the response and safety of treatments for neurodegenerative diseases.

Keywords

Capacities

Genetics Pharmacogenetics ALS Alzheimer RNA-seq Next generation sequencing

Disease / disorder characterization	Genomic characterization of patients samples by microarray and RNAseq technologies
Treatment discovery	Pharmacogenetics for response and safety of treatments
Methods for diagnostic	Genetic and genomic analysis
Clinical data	DNA samples and clinical data for ALS, Parkinson and Alzheimer disease
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Biochemical and imaging secretion assays

Neural and endocrine secretory pathways in normal and pathological conditions

Contact Research line

Fernando Aguado faguado@ub.edu

- Studies on biogenesis, trafficking and exocytosis of secretory organelles and excitationsecretion coupling.
- · Identification of alteration of secretory processes in neural and endocrine cells in human diseases.
- Identification of new brain biomarkers for human diseases.

Keywords

Capacities

Secretion Alzheimer Calcium Cerebrospinal fuid Exocytosis Biomarker

Disease / disorder characterization	Cellular and molecular alterations
Assessment of new treatments	Animal models
Methods for diagnostic	Brain and cerebrospinal fuid analysis in mice and humans
In vitro models	Primary cultures and cell lines
In vivo models	Normal and genetically modified mice
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Biochemical and imaging secretion assays

Parkinson's disease and movement disorders

Research line

• Senior specialist neurologist and clinical researcher at the Parkinson's disease and movement disorders unit of the Hospital Clínic de Barcelona; lecturer in Physiology of the Nervous System at the School of Medicine of the University of Barcelona; international PhD degree with commendations; over 50 papers in international peerreviewed journals.

Contact

Yaroslau Compta Hirnyj ycompta@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Endophenotypification studies
Assessment of new treatments	Clinical trials, non-dopa agents
Methods for diagnostic	Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) and imaging biomarkers
Clinical data	Collaborative clinical registries
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Implement new CSF and PET markers
Others	Health economics

Keywords

Parkinson
Biomarkers
Atypical Parkinsonism
Cerebrospinal fuid (CSF)
Neuropathology
Neuroimaging

Ageing and Alzheimer Disease

Research line

• Identification of new therapeutic targets for Alzheimer's disease.

Contact

Anna M. Canudas Teixidó canudas@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization
Treatment discovery
In vitro models
In vivo models

Keywords

Alzheimer DKK1 SAMP8 Beta-catenin Wnt pathway

Molecular mechanisms of neuroinflammation in neurodegenerative diseases

Contact

Research line

Nicole Mahy nmahy@ub.edu

- Identification of pathophysiological processes present in neurological disorders such as stroke, Alzheimer's disease or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS).
- Molecular and cellular mechanisms of neuroinflammation in neurodegenerative diseases.
- Identification of new therapeutic targets for ALS.

Keywords

Capacities

Neuroinflammation Translational research Neurodegeneration Neuroprotection Drug discovery Animal models

Disease / disorder characterization	ALS, Alzheimer's disease
Treatment discovery	Animal models and cell cultures
Assessment of new treatments	Animal models and cell cultures
In vitro models	Glial & neuronal primary cultures and cell lines
<i>In vivo</i> models	ALS transgenic mice, stereotaxic injection
Others	Massive sequence analysis

Huntington's disease: pathological mechanisms involved in cognitive and psychiatric symptoms

Contact Research line

Sílvia Ginés Padrós silviagines@ub.edu • Identification of new pharmacological targets to ameliorate or prevent the most important clinical hallmarks in HD: Motor, cognitive and emotional disturbances.

Keywords

Capacities

Synaptic plasticity deficits Neuroprotection Memory impariments Depression p75/TrB/BDNF Cdk5

Disease / disorder characterization	Behaviour (motor, cognition, emotional)
Assessment of new treatments	In vivo and in vitro analysis of cell death, biochemical parameters, synaptic function, behaviour
In vitro models	Neuronal striatal cell lines
In vivo models	Huntington's disease mouse models

Physiopathology and toxicology of sensory and motor systems

Research line

- Evaluation of the vestibular system in animal models: behavioural evaluation of vestibular dysfunction, analysis of vestibular system histopathology, identification of molecular targets in the vestibular periphery, vestibular toxicology and pharmacology.
- Animal models of sensory toxicity: auditory, visual, olfactory, dorsal root ganglia.
- · Neurotoxicity assessment in animal models.

Contact

Jordi Llorens illorens@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Equilibrium disorders (animal models)
Treatment discovery	New molecular targets in inner ear
Assessment of new treatments	Drug testing in vertigo/disequilibrium models
In vivo models	Ototoxicity, neurotoxicity
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	High speed video for equilibrium disorders in animals
Others	State-of-the-art evaluation of vestibular epithelium

Keywords

Ototoxicity
Vestibular system
Sensory toxicity
Neurotoxicity
Animal

Neuropharmacology and Pain

Research line

- Adenosine and dopamine receptor-receptor interactions in the neurobiology of schizophrenia & Parkinson's disease. Adenosine receptors as new targets for the treatment of atrial fibrillation.
- GPCRs & ion channels oligomerization. GPCR Optopharmacology. The Parkinson's disease-associated GPR37 receptor: a promising target for neurological diseases.
- Targeting the sigma-1 receptor: Pain and more.
- Phosphorylation of NMDAR in Down syndrome and AD. NMDAR mutations and intellectual disability.
- The Gut Microbiome in Neuroinflammation and Neurodevelopmental Disorders

Contact

Francisco Ciruela fciruela@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Parkinson's and Alzheimer's disease, Pain
Treatment discovery	Drug design and validation
Assessment of new treatments	Preclinical research (i.e. animal models)
Methods for diagnostic	Design and development of biosensors
In vitro models	Cell-based disease models
In vivo models	Pharmacological and genetics animal models
Clinical data	In collaboration with Bellvitge's Hospital
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Fluorescence/Bioluminescence-based biosensors

Keywords

GPCR Pain

Neurological disorders Neuropharmacology Neuropsychiatric disorders

Mechanisms of neuronal hyperexcitability and chronic pain

Contact

Research line

Xavier Gasull Casanova

xgasull@ub.edu

- Pathophysiological mechanisms of pain in sensory neurons
- Electrophysiological techniques for ion channel analysis. Drug effects targeting ion
- Identification of new therapeutic targets for acute and chronic pain and itch
- Behavioural animal models of pain/itch
- Ion channels and membrane receptors in ocular tissues involved in glaucoma and ocular hypertension pathophysiology.

Keywords

Capacities

Ion channels Electrophysiological techs. Pain / itch Ocular hypertension Glaucoma Sensory neurons

Disease / disorder characterization	Acute and chronic pain and itch
Treatment discovery	New molecular targets involving ion channels
Assessment of new treatments	Ion channel modulators/blockers/activators
In vitro models	Cellular models, neuronal cultures
In vivo models	Animal models of pain and itch. Ocular models of pathology

Glutamatergic receptors in synaptic transmission

Contact Research line

David Soto del Cerro davidsoto@ub.edu

- Characterization and identification of interacting proteins regulating AMPA receptor function.
- Studies of synaptic plasticity (long term potentiation and depression).
- Characterization of newly synthesized therapeutic compounds on NMDA receptors.
- Functional studies on glutamate receptor mutations related to intellectual disabilities.

Keywords

Capacities

Electrophysiology Ionotropic Glu receptors Hippocampal pyramidal neurons Long term plasticity Single channel conductance

In vitro models	slices Electrophysiology in several recording
	Cell lines, neuronal cultures, hippocampal
Assessment of new treatments	lon channel blockers and positive allosteric modulators
Disease / disorder characterization	glutamate ion channels dysfunction

Eye's physiology and Pathophysiology of Glaucoma

Research line

• Identification and characterization of membrane ion channels involved in trabecular meshwork function and intraocular pressure regulation.

Contact

Núria Comes Beltran nuriacomes@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Ocular diseases, glaucoma
In vitro models	In vitro cellular models of glaucoma
<i>In vivo</i> models	KO mice, In vivo models of glaucoma in mice and rats, Intracameral injection of viruses to inhibit gene expression in mice and rats
Others	Molecular biology, cellular biology, biochemistry and electrophysiology

Keywords

Ion channels
VRAC
Glaucoma
Intraocular pressure
Trabecular meshwork
Neurodegenerative diseases

Electromyography. Motor Control Neuropathic Pain

Research line

The studies run in our group involve the evaluation of motor and sensory physiology in human subjects, both healthy subjects and patients, using non-invasive methods:

- Studies of reflex excitability in human subjects.
- Modulation of brain activity by cortical magnetic stimulation.
- Evaluation of sensory perception.

Contact

Josep Valls Sole jvalls@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Pathophysiological diagnoses
Methods for diagnostic	Non-invasive brain stimulation
Clinical data	Motor and sensory nerves and pathways
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Excitability studies

Keywords

Electromyography
Nerve conduction
Reflex excitability
Motor control
Neuropathic pain
Sensory perception





Cognitive neuroscience and psychology

Mental health and eye tracking technology

Contact

Research line

Hans Supèr h.super@ub.edu

• Diagnosis of mental pathologies such as ADHD, Autism, Dyslexia by novel eye tracking technologies.

Keywords

Capacities

Biomarker Cognition Diagnosis Mental disease Screening Eye tracking

Disease / disorder characterization	Diagnosis	
Treatment discovery	Treatment of mental disease	
Methods for diagnostic	ADHD in children and adults	
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Novel patented eye tracking technology	
Others	Neuromarketing applications and car safety	

Cognitive Neuroscience of Audition

Contact Research line

Carles Escera cescera@ub.edu

We measure how the brain reacts to sound, and how sounds drive auditory perception, attention, and emotions. This includes the sounds of music, the sounds of language and the sounds of the environment.

By measuring the brain encoding of sounds, we address basic brain mechanism of cognition that appear dysfunctional in various developmental (e.g., autism), neurological and psychiatric diseases. Our measures test how new treatments (chemical, behavioural), devices or training can cure disease and fit cognitive and brain function.

Keywords

Capacities

Brain fitness & brain training Cognitive mechanisms **EEG** Voice recording Signal analysis **Evoked potentials**

Disease / disorder characterization	We can identify and measure specific brain mechanisms of cognitive function that defective in specific clinical conditions (e.g., autism, dyslexia, etc.)
Treatment discovery	We can develop methods of auditory discrimination training that can improve cognition
Methods for diagnostic	Electroencephalography (EEG), Evoked potentials, Brain oscillations, digital voice recording and analysis
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Signal analysis tools for EEG and evoked potentials; Training protocols

Numerical cognition

Research line

We have developed MATHMAGIC, which is a "vaccine" against mathematics phobia. MathMagic is destined to children (2-7 years old) for teaching them the numerical system and pre-operational notions. As well as an introduction to spatial geometry, conecting spatial dimensions (width, height and depth) to the different orders of magnitude (the "ones place", "tens place", "hundreds place", "thousands place"). MathMagic has a three-fold function: 1) It is capable to represent quantities either graphically or by figures; 2) It can transforms two operands in a result, based on action commands (using action verbs); and, 3), It can introduces to Geometry, making it easy to understand the n-dimensionality of space.

Contact

J. Antonio Aznar-Casanova jaznar2@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Math difficulties, mathematics phobia and anxiety, dyscalculia	
Treatment discovery	Enhance cognitive skills and self-confidence	
Assessment of new treatments	Mathematical tests	
Methods for diagnostic	Mathematical tests	
Clinical data	Data about the failure in mathematics. The PISA report	
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	A device in which the game is implemented. Software for smartphones	

Keywords

Numerical cognition
Gamification
e-learning
Playful mathematics
Teaching mathematics
Enhance cognitive skills

Research Group on Measurement Invariance and Analysis of Change - GEIMAC

Research line

Our team has expertise in several methodological approaches applicable to many research fields. Shortly:

- Psychometrics: to develop or adapt psychological instruments and analyse their psychometric properties
- Survey studies: to design a survey study and analyse data

Contact

Juana Gómez-Benito juanagomez@ub.edu

Capacities

Development of new tools /	Development and adaptation of tests,
technologies / methods	surveys

Keywords

Development of tests Psychometrics Adaptation of tests Survey studies

Quantitative and computational neuroscience

Contact

Research line

Joan Guàrdia-Olmos iguardia@ub.edu

· Statistical models to represent functional and effective connectivity networks with fMRI data. Use of Multivariate Statistical Techniques in psychological research and psychometric approach to psychological measurement..

Keywords

Capacities

Computational neuroscience Functional connectivity Structural equation models Effective connectivity Psychometric analysis fMRI data

Assessment of new treatments	Clinical signification	
Clinical data	Statistical techniques	
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Computational neuroscience	

Direct and indirect systematic observation

Contact Research line

M. Teresa Anguera tanguera@ub.edu

- Quantitating qualitative data from observational records (video) and texts (or MPS files)
- Detection of patterns of behaviour and T-patterns from matrix codes (direct and indirect observation)
- Vectorializing human behaviour in order to draw a map of association relations from a systematic observation
- Applying these analysis to several fields (sport, clinical psychology, mediation in conflicts, etc.)

Keywords

Capacities

Direct observation Indirect observation Patterns of behaviour T-patterns analysis Polar coordinates analysis

Assessment of new treatments	Assessment through the detection of patterns in successive steps of the treatment	
In vivo models	Study of human and animal behaviour	
Clinical data	Narrative texts and recorded perceptible behaviour	
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Developed in our research group	

Speech perception and language learning in infancy

Research line

- Early speech perception and language abilities that are related to later language outcomes.
- Identification of infants at risk for developmental language and cognitive deficits

Contact

Laura Bosch laurabosch@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Developmental delays in language learning
Clinical data	Risk populations for neurocognitive deficits

Keywords

Phonetic discrimination Speech segmentation Word learning

Neurodevelopmental disorders: autism spectrum disorders and cerebral palsy

Research line

- Cognitive performance and neuroimaging in autism spectrum disorders and cerebral palsy
- Early signs and diagnosis of Autism Spectrum Disorders
- Design and evaluation of therapeutic interventions in Autism Spectrum Disorders

Contact

Júlia Miralbell Blanch jmiralbell@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Early signs of ASD, cognitive profile	
Treatment discovery	New treatments	
Assessment of new treatments	Imitation-based treatment in ASD, pet-assisted interventions, parenting	
Methods for diagnostic	Neuropsychological tests	
Clinical data	Children	
Development of new tools /	No. 200 de la Carlanda	
technologies / methods	Neuropsychological tests	

Keywords

Autism Spectrum Disorders
Neuroimaging
Cognitive performance
Early signs
Cerebral palsy
Therapy

Developmental victimology

Contact

Research line

Noemí Pereda Beltrán npereda@ub.edu

• Assessment of child victimization and effects on mental health.

Keywords

Capacities

Victimization
Polyvictimization
Chlidren
Psychopathology
Development
Risk factors

Disease / disorder characterization

Clinical data

Violence and risk assessment and management

Contact

Research line

Antonio Andrés Pueyo andrespueyo@ub.edu

Our group, GEAV, works frequently for Justice, Correctional, Police and Victim Services to develop guides and protocols to prevent violence (especially interpersonal violence). The recent collaborations has been produced some new protocols like RISCANVI (for prison violence management), the RVD-BCN for to prevent gender violence in social, police and sanitary services. Other area in innovation is to build programs for the treatment of sexual offenders (youth or adults) and other offenders in prison or community arrangements. Also the members of GEAV act as an international consultors in violence prevention.

Keywords

Capacities

Risk assessment
Sexual & gender violence
Offender's treatment
Violence and mental health
Forensic
HCR-20 v3, SVR-20, SARA

Disease / disorder characterization	Antisocial and violent behaviour	
Treatment discovery	Offenders' treatment	
Clinical data	Violence and antisocial features	
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Risk assessment tools / actuarial	

Aging and quality of life

Research line

- Quality of life in Alzheimer's disease
- Caregiver burden in Alzheimer Disease
- Depression in Elderly
- Cognitive decline in Aging
- Needs of family caregivers of Alzheimer patients

Contact

J. L. Conde-Sala jllconde@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Alzheimer	
Assessment of new treatments	Support for family	
Methods for diagnostic	Longitudinal analysis	
Clinical data	SHARE (Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement in Europe)	
Others	Needs, well-being and quality of life of family caregivers	

Keywords

Quality of life
Depression
Caregiver burden
Neuropsychiatric symptoms
Aging
Cognitive decline

Interventions in Clinical and Health Psychology

Research line

- Assessment and interventions for depressive and anxiety disorders
- Efficacy of psychological therapies
- The role of personal constructs and cognitive conflicts in several areas of clinical and health psychology

Contact

Guillem Feixas Vilaplana gfeixas@ub.edu

Capacities

Disease / disorder characterization	Mental health and psychosomatic problems
Treatment discovery	Dilemma-Focused Therapy and other constructivist interventions
Assessment of new treatments	Use of the Clinical Outcomes in Routine Evaluation - Outcome Measure (CORE-OM)
Methods for diagnostic	Repertory Grid Technique for the identification of cognitive conflicts
Clinical data	Sociodemographic and health data
Development of new tools / technologies / methods	Software for Repertory Grids analysis, new assessment tools

Keywords

Psycotherapy
Mental health
Clinical and health psychology
Cognitive therapies
Personal constructs theory
Psychotherapeutic process

Clinical and Health Psychology

Contact

Research line

Jose Gutierrez Maldonado igutierrez@ub.edu • Virtual Reality and other new technologies applications for research, assessment and treatment of psychological disorders.

Keywords

Capacities

Mental disorders
Mental health
Virtual reality
Assessment
Treatment

Disease / disorder characterization

Treatment discovery

Assessment of new treatments

Methods for diagnostic

Clinical data

Development of new tools / technologies / methods



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